

*St. Bridget of
Kildare
111 West Union Street
Pacific, MO*

*St. James
Catholic Church
1107 Summit Drive
Catawissa, MO*

*St. Mary of
Perpetual Help
1587 Hwy A.M
Villa Ridge, MO*

April 14, 2024



3RD SUNDAY OF EASTER

He said to them, "These are my words that I spoke to you while I was still with you, that everything written about me in the law of Moses and in the prophets and psalms must be fulfilled ... You are witnesses of these things." - Lk 24:44, 48

Excerpts from the Lectionary for Mass ©2001, 1998, 1970 CCD.

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Parish Staff

Pastor:

Fr. Alexander Nord
frnord@sbkschool.org

Deacons:

Deacon Jim Bornholdt
james.m.bornholdt@gmail.com
Deacon Brian Knight
deaconbrian2018@gmail.com
Deacon Randy Smith
deaconrandallg@gmail.com

Bulletin Article Submission Deadline: Monday 2:00PM

St. Bridget's Parish Secretaries:

Mrs. Renee Myers
Mrs. Julie Busch
parishoffice@sbkschool.org

School Principal:

Mrs. Anne Hanneken
ahanneken@sbkschool.org

Director of Religious Ed. & Evangelization:

Mrs. Denise Brickler
dbrickler@sbkschool.org 636-271-3993 X204

St. James & St. Mary's Parish Secretary:

Mrs. Julie Busch
stm.stj.vr@gmail.com

Mass Schedule				Mass Intentions
Monday	4/15	SBK	8:00am	<i>Gemma Best</i>
Tuesday	4/16	STJ	8:00am	Slyvester & Helen Murphy
Wednesday	4/17	STM	8:00am	<i>SVdeP Beneficiaries</i>
Thursday	4/18	SBK	8:00am	Lois Hegarty
Friday	4/19	SBK	8:00am	<i>Michael & Angela Brandt</i>
Saturday	4/20	SBK	4:00pm	Marge Phelan
Sunday	4/21	STM	7:30am	<i>Altar Ladies</i>
Sunday	4/21	SBK	9:15am	Brian Brundick
Sunday	4/21	STJ	11:00am	<i>Pro Populo</i>

2024 HOLY DAYS OF OBLIGATION

Thursday, August 15th - Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary

Friday, November 1st - All Saints Day

Wednesday, December 25th - Christmas Day

Holy Mass times will be announced closer to the dates.

Mass Times:

Saturday	4:00PM	St. Bridget
Sunday	7:30AM	St. Mary
	9:15AM	St. Bridget
	11:00AM	St. James
Monday	8:00AM	St. Bridget
Tuesday	8:00AM	St. James
Wednesday	8:00AM	St. Mary
Thursday	8:00AM	St. Bridget
Friday	8:00AM	St. Bridget
1st Saturday	8:00AM	St. James

Confession Times:

Sunday	6:30 - 7:15AM	St. Mary
Tuesday	6:00 - 6:50PM	St. Bridget
Saturday	7:00 - 7:45AM	St. James
Saturday	2:30 - 3:30PM	St. Bridget

Eucharistic Exposition:

Tuesday	10:00AM - 7:00PM	St. Bridget
Benediction at 6:55PM		St. Bridget

Adoration Chapel at St. Mary:

Call Parish Office for code.

Baptism, Marriage, to become Catholic:

Please contact the Parish Office.

Sacramental Emergency:

Call 636-257-4533 Option 4

St. Bridget Parish Office:

Hours: Mon - Thurs 8:00AM - 4:00PM

636-271-3993 ext. 201

Website: www.sbkparish.org

St. James & St. Mary's Parish Office:

Hours: Mon, Tues, & Fri 9:00AM - 2:00PM

636-451-4685

Website: www.stmarys-moselle.com

Dear brothers and sisters in Christ,

One of my first homily series upon arriving at our three parishes, was on the virtue of religion. Religion is that virtue by which we try to give God what he deserves from us. Stewardship is related to religion.

A steward is someone who manages or makes use of a property on behalf of another. When we think of ourselves as stewards of what God has given to us, we understand, even as we take ownership of the gifts that God has given us, that they belong more to God than they do to us. Stewardship keeps one balanced by on the one hand recognizing one's dependence on God and on the other hand taking responsibility and making good use of what we have to our benefit, the benefit of others, and the glory of God.

Yours in Christ,
Fr. Alex Nord

DONUT SUNDAY!!!!

April 14th, 2024

SBK will be serving DONUTS after the 9:15am Holy Mass, in the SBK School Gym. Join fellow parishioners for some Faith, Fellowship and delicious donuts.

This will be a good time to reconnect and welcome new parishioners who are celebrating Holy Mass at St. Bridget's!

Parish Pilgrimage

Shrine of St. Joseph

1220 N 11th St, St. Louis, MO 63106

SAT, APRIL 20

The shrine's altar became known as "The Altar of Answered Prayers" because of St. Joseph's intercession during a cholera epidemic in 1866.

- 8:30am - Meet at St. Bridget Church parking lot for prayer & carpool
- 9:30am - Shrine Tour
- 10:45pm - Holy Mass w/ Fr. Nord
- Lunch to follow at a location TBD.

Free bus transportation will be from St. Bridget.

Questions?

Parish Office - 636.371.3993 x201
Parish Pilgrimage Coordinator - 314.780.8898

Liturgical Ministers

SAT April 20, 2024 4:00pm
Lector: **Jan Green**

SUN April 21, 2024 7:30am
Lector: **Stan Eden**

SUN April 21, 2024 9:15am
Lector: **Amy Hennessy**

SUN April 21, 2024 11:00am
Lector: **Ed Tenny**

St. Bridget Stewardship 4/7/2024 Collection Envelopes

Our weekly need is \$8,000.00 received: \$4,719.00
Online Donations: \$3,754.39
Parish Improvements: \$230.00
Retired Priests: \$100.00
Easter: \$181.00
Candle: \$9.00
SVDP: \$477.00

St. James Stewardship 4/7/2024 Collection Envelopes

Offertory received: \$1,354.00
Easter: \$400.00
Parish Improvements: \$30.00

St. Mary's Stewardship 4/7/2024 Collection Envelopes

Offertory received: \$4,585.00
Easter: \$100.00
Holy Land/Good Friday: \$20.00
Easter Flowers: \$25.00
Hall Repairs: \$100.00
Candles: \$87.00

St. Mary Finance/Council Meeting

April 17, 2024
6:30 pm
Parish Office

St. James Finance/Council Meeting

April 24, 2024
6:30 pm
Parish Hall

VOLUNTEERS NEEDED!

Deacon Randy is looking for volunteers to minister the Eucharist to the homebound for all three parishes.

If this is something you would be interested in doing please contact Deacon Randy at deaconrandallg@gmail.com
Or either of the parish offices.

Grow in Prayer, Charitable Works and Generosity

All are invited to join us on Tuesday, 4/23 from 7:00 – 8:15 pm in St. Bridget of Kildare's School Cafeteria to hear Dave Baranowski from the Archdiocesan Stewardship Office share stories of stewardship "best practices" from parishes across the Archdiocese. Not only will you hear stories on growing in your own personal stewardship, but you will also hear stories on growing stewardship within our parish community and beyond.

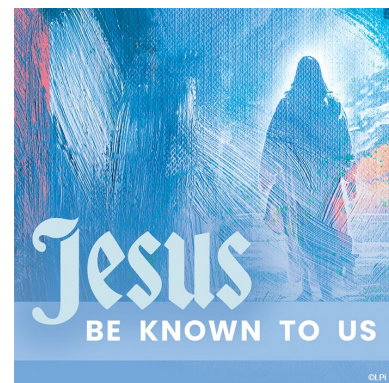
Please bring a friend and come for a night of fellowship, formation and fun!

First Knights of Columbus BBQ of the Season!

SUN, APR 14,
11am-5pm at the Knights of Columbus Hall

Serving: BBQ Pork Steaks, BBQ Pork Loin, BBQ Chicken, Bratwurst, Hot Dogs, Hamburgers

Future 2024 BBQ Dates: May 19, June 9, July 14, August 11, & September 8



Baptized in Christ
Hadley Elizabeth Wilder

Daughter of Timothy & Madelynne Wilder
April 5th at St. Mary of Perpetual Help

Upcoming Events

LEADING UP TO THE LAUNCH OF THE

ENCOUNTER

SCHOOL OF MINISTRY
SAINT LOUIS CAMPUS

STARTING FALL 2024

FRIDAY MARCH 22 **HOLY SPIRIT FIRE NIGHT - PROPHECY**
 STARTING AT 6:30PM - 7PM WORSHIP, 8PM PRAYER TEAMS
 GATEWAY HOUSE OF PRAYER, 4646 SOUTH LINDBERGH BLVD. ST. LOUIS, MO 63127

SATURDAY MARCH 23 **REVIVE SHOWING & HEALING SERVICE**
 STARTING AT 6PM AFTER THE 5PM MASS IN THE PARISH HALL, RSVP REQUESTED
 ST. JOSEPH PARISH COTTLEVILLE, 1351 MOTHERHEAD RD. ST. CHARLES, MO 63044

FRIDAY APRIL 19 **FEARLESS SHOWING & HEALING SERVICE**
 STARTING AT 7PM IN THE CHURCH
 ST. BRIDGET CATHOLIC CHURCH, 111 W UNION STREET, PACIFIC, MO 63069

FRIDAY APRIL 26 **HOLY SPIRIT FIRE NIGHT - HEALING**
 STARTING AT 6:30PM - 7PM WORSHIP, 8PM PRAYER TEAMS
 GATEWAY HOUSE OF PRAYER, 4646 SOUTH LINDBERGH BLVD. ST. LOUIS, MO 63127

FRIDAY MAY 24 **HOLY SPIRIT FIRE NIGHT - FREEDOM**
 STARTING AT 6:30PM - 7PM WORSHIP, 8PM PRAYER TEAMS
 LOCATION TBD

JUNE 26-28 ENCOUNTER CONFERENCE
 TOLEDO OHIO REGISTER AT [HTTPS://ENCOUNTERMINISTRIES.US/CONFERENCE/](https://encounterministries.us/conference/)

SAVE THE DATE : SUMMER INTENSIVE
JULY 24 -27

THERE IS MORE:
ENCOUNTER
 SAINT LOUIS CAMPUS
 HOSTED AT ST. MONICA CATHOLIC CHURCH
 THURSDAY NIGHTS 5:30PM - 9PM
 BEGINNING SEPTEMBER 12, 2024

 [ENCOUNTERSCHOOL.ORG/SAINT-LOUIS/](https://encounterschool.org/saint-louis/) **APPLY NOW**
FALL CLASSES BEGIN SEPTEMBER 12
 SAINTLOUIS@ENCOUNTERSCHOOL.ORG

7-WEEK ADULT BIBLE STUDY

Wednesday evenings
 6: 00-7: 00pm
 St. Bridget School Cafeteria

Bring a Bible

MEAL TRAIN

The Ziegler family recently joined our St. Bridget family. Bill & Emily have 4 children, the younger 2 are enrolled in PSR. Mom Emily has Stage 4 pancreatic cancer & will begin radiation treatments 5 days/week starting April 8.

The URL to sign up to bring the Ziegler family meals is: <https://www.mealtrain.com/trains/dz0916>.

Please prayerfully consider bringing a meal to the Ziegler family and/or praying!

UPCOMING GUEST SPEAKERS AT ALL HOLY MASSES

April 20-21: Dave Baranowski, Archdiocese of St. Louis
 Director of Parish Stewardship & Leadership Formation

April 27-28: Ron Huelsman ; Volunteer for the Rural Parish Dental Clinic as part of the 2024 ACA Campaign

SAVE THE DATE

ST. JAMES RUMMAGE SALE

MAY 3rd & 4th

You can drop off your donations NOW
 at the St. James Parish Hall!

"NO heavy furniture, appliances or electronics please"

SAVE THE DATE

ST. MARY BAKE SALE & QUILT RAFFLE

May 26th after 7: 30am Holy Mass
 Raffle Tickets on sale now.

Then he opened their minds to understand the Scriptures.
 And he said to them, "Thus it is written that the Christ
 would suffer and rise from the dead on the
 third day." — Lk 24: 45 - 46

Excerpts from the Lectionary for Mass ©2001, 1998, 1970 CCD

ST BRIDGET OF KILDARE
 DINNER AUCTION

*Shamrocks
 Are Forever*



SATURDAY, APRIL 27
 5:30 PM - DOORS OPEN
 HYLAND HALL

\$50 per person (includes dinner and open bar)
 RSVP before April 12, 2024 with payment.
 Reservations can be sent to:
 St. Bridget Parish Office

Questions or Donations?
 Contact Julie at jbukowsky@sbkschool.org

JOIN US FOR A
SUMMER RELIGION
Catholic Faith
PROGRAM



St. Mary's Parish
Summer Religion Program

June 3 – June 7, 2024
 8:30 AM – 11:30 AM

OPEN TO PRE-K TO HIGH SCHOOL
 \$50 per family

THURSDAY EVENING
 Youth Group
 6pm – 8pm
 Ages 14-18
 Meet at the church

One Week of Fun Taught by the
 Sisters of St. Francis of the Martyr St. George
 Meet Friends and Deepening Your Spiritual Faith and
 Relationship with God

Send enrollment form to:
 St. Mary's of Perpetual Help
 1387 Hwy AM
 Villa Ridge, Mo. 63089
 Office number (636)-451-4685

PRINTABLE ENROLLMENT FORM AT WEBSITE
<https://www.stmarys-moselle.com/>

PSR NEWS

Important Dates

Wed	April 17	PSR Class #28
Wed	April 24	PSR Class #29
Sat	April 27	Confirmation, 10:00am New Cathedral Basilica
Wed	May 1	PSR Class #30
Sat	May 4	First Holy Communion 4:00pm Holy Mass SBK
Wed	May 8	PSR Family May Crowning & PSR Family Social

YOUTH EVENT

Sunday, April 21, 5:00 - 6:30pm

St. Bridget Youth Ministry is hosting a Youth Event
 for all teen in grades 7-12.

This will be an evening of
FUN, FOOD, FRIENDS, FR. NORD!

Free event, No RSVP required.
 Just show up to the SBK School Gym.
 Bring a friend!

Questions?
 Email: sbkyouth@sbkschool.org
 Call/Text: Denise Brickler 314-780-8898



Register online at www.carmelitedcj.org

Who 6th-11th grade girls **What** A day of faith and fun with the Carmelite Sisters of the Divine Heart of Jesus diving deeper into prayer, a heart-to-heart encounter with God, including Holy Mass, talks on the theme, games, chanting of the Divine Office, and adoration **When** 8:30 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.
Where 10341 Manchester Rd. Kirkwood, MO **How Much** \$8.00 **Register** before May 1 and receive a free gift (limited space available)

Questions? Contact St. Mary Michael:
 (314) 965-7616 / vocations@carmelitedcj.org
More info at www.carmelitedcj.org




Kenrick-Glennon Days
 A Catholic Summer Camp for Boys

<u>Camp One</u> 6th & 7th Graders (Fall 2024) June 10-12, 2024	<u>Camp Two</u> 8th & 9th Graders (Fall 2024) June 13-15, 2024
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High School Junior Counselors
 10th-12th Graders (Fall 2024)
 June 9-15, 2024



For more information and to register:
stvocations.org/kgd

MOScholars
 Missouri's K-12 Scholarship Program

**Paying Missouri Taxes?
 Support Catholic Schools Instead**



100% Tax Credits

Provide a Catholic Education to Local Students in Need.

Reserve Today

**Tax Credits are Available to
 Individuals and Businesses**

TTEF-STL.org/MOScholars

**MidWest
March for Life**

WEDNESDAY
MAY 1, 2024

Missouri State
Capital Lawn
Jefferson City, MO

Abortion takes the lives of millions of unborn children every year in the United States. Join Missouri Right to Life as we March for Life in Jefferson City with pro-life people from across the state.

Rally begins at 9:15a.m.

Speakers:

Bishop Edward Rice
Melissa Ohden
Reagan Barklage
Brandy Meeks
Ivy Almon
Dr. Wes Fowler
Bridget VanMeans

Break-out Sessions:

12:15p.m. Youth Rally ●
Ballot Initiative update
1:30p.m. Holy Mass ●
Ecumenical Prayer



**March for Life with Missouri
Right to Life! Wear red for Life!**

Register to ride with Missouri Right to Life to Jefferson City!

Pick up locations with departures and return times. Buses will depart Jeff City at 3:00p.m.

Bus #1
St. Paul Catholic Church – Fenton 6:45a.m. / 5:10p.m.

Commuter Lot – Union (First Baptist Ch) 801 US-50
7:20a.m. / 4:30p.m.

Bus #2
Kohl's – Creve Coeur, MO
6:45a.m. / 5:30p.m.

Hobby Lobby – Cave Springs 7:05a.m. / 5:00p.m.

Walmart – Wentzville
7:35a.m. / 4:30p.m.

Register at:
<https://www.easternregionmrl.org/march>
or, if you prefer, register by e-mailing your name, address, city, zip, phone, email address and pick-up location to mrl.eastern@yahoo.com or by calling 314 434-4900.

Plants for Life Plant Sale

Tri-County Birthright in Eureka is hosting their annual plant sale fundraiser to support pregnant women, moms and babies in and around Eureka. Please submit an order online at <https://bit.ly/birthrightplantsale> by April 15th. Like last year, there will be some plants for purchase on the pick up days!

PICK UP

Evening of **Friday, April 26** from 4-7 PM
- or -
Morning of **Saturday April 27** from 9-11 AM

Questions? (o) 636-938-4221 or (c) 636-390-3489 (email) eurekabirthright@gmail.com

Thank you for supporting our moms and babies year after year as you decorate your lawns and gardens!

the TRUTH WITHIN
Appreciating the Gift of Your Fertility

"Why didn't I know this years ago?"
We hear women say this time and time again.

Surprised to learn their bodies are sending signals about their reproductive health, they wonder why they hadn't learned this in their teen years.

Many lament having spent years on artificial hormones and the negative impact it had on their bodies.

Married couples love to learn they can plan their families naturally.

The Truth Within is a powerful presentation about how *wonderful and marvelous* the design and function of the female body truly is. It helps women *appreciate and advocate* for their own gynecologic health. It *empowers women* to know how tracking their cycles can greatly *benefit their health* by identifying potential problems and can be a *natural alternative* to the Birth Control Pill.

RSVP:
636-352-8672
Joanne Mercer
@JW101 with

FCCA
Fertility of Central America
FertilityCare.org

April 25, 2024 6PM

Join us for an exciting evening and presentation!

JMJ Sacred Family Bookstore
121 W. Main Street
Washington, MO 63090

NEEDED

Birthright in Eureka is in need of toiletries for the new moms & moms to be.

Soap, Shampoo, Deodorant, etc

OPENING SOON!
APRIL 2024

Life's River is a new nonprofit organization in Washington, MO. As an affiliate of Catholic Charities of St. Louis, we seek to demonstrate the love of Jesus by providing temporary housing and support services to families experiencing housing loss.

We need help stocking our kitchen with tools and utensils. The kitchen will not only be a place of community for the families we serve, but will be utilized for teaching life skills, such as meal planning and how to cook healthy meals on a budget.

You can check out our gift list on Amazon by scanning the QR code. We have also included a brief list of some of the items needed. Thank you for your support!

- Baking Dishes
- Baking Sheets
- Pots and Pans
- Mixing Bowls
- Measuring Cups
- Measuring Spoons
- KitchenAid Mixer
- Hand Mixer
- Immersion Blender
- Cooling Racks
- Spatulas
- Strainers
- Large Utensils
- Cutting Boards
- Hot Pads
- Slow Cookers
- Kitchen Scissors
- Pizza Cutters
- Vegetable Peelers
- Whisks
- Tongs
- Cutting Kives & Block
- Toddler Silverware
- Toddler Sippy Cups
- Storage Tupperware
- Dish Towels
- Dish Cloths
- Paper Towell Holders
- Paper Towels
- Disinfectant Wipes
- Plates
- Bowls
- Ziplock Bags
- Aluminum Foil
- Saran Wrap
- Parchment Paper
- Can Opener
- Dishwashing Soap



Life's River
www.lifes-river.org
636.266.2960

PROVIDING HOUSING PREVENTING HOMELESSNESS



Decline to Sign Life Chain Location

Sunday, April 14th

St. Francis Borgia/Our Lady of Lourdes/Other Churches in Franklin County

Time: 2 to 3 p.m.

Location: The chain will take place along two highways in Washington, MO; along Hwy 47 in front of the old Aldi's building; along Hwy 100 in front of McDonald's.

Contact: Mark, mspollsr@gmail.com

Archdiocese of St. Louis

Monthly Pro-Life Mass & Rosary

Westen Vicariate: Incarnate Word Parish (Chesterfield)

The next prayer event is April 20, starting at 8:30am.

Participants will then pray a pro-life Rosary following Mass for the following intentions: that all will recognize the dignity of preborn human life, for the end of legalized abortion in the U.S.; for all those facing unplanned pregnancies; for those caught up in the abortion industry, and that all those wounded by abortion will accept God's love and mercy.

Contact prolife@archstl.org or 314-792-7555 for additional information.

And the Word was Made Flesh, And Dwelt Among Us



Gala 25th Anniversary ST. LOUIS MARIAN CONFERENCE May 17-19, 2024

Renaissance Hotel St. Louis Airport
9801 Natural Bridge Road
(adjacent to the St. Louis Airport)

Still only \$60 for 3 full days!

A dynamic 3-day event of inspiration, faith, & fellowship

- Holy Mass & Confessions daily
- Exposition & 24-hr Adoration of the Most Blessed Sacrament
- Large & diverse selection of vendors
- Large display of relics

FEATURED SPEAKERS



Fr. Mitch Pacwa, SJ

Fr. Chris Alar, MIC

Msgr. Eugene Morris

Fr. Piotr Prusakiewicz

Fr. John Broussard, CPM

Mother Mary Assumpta Long, OP

Bob Gannon

Marlene Watkins

CONFERENCE MUSICIANS



Matthew Baute

Annie Karto

CONCERT OF HEALING & INSPIRATION PERFORMED BY ERIC & OTHER WORLD-CLASS MUSICIANS



Eric Genius



Zip Rzeppa, Emcee

For information or to register: www.stlmc.org, 314-850-7718, or info@stlmc.org
To book your hotel room: www.stlmc.org or 800-468-3571 (mention group code SLM)

UPCOMING AREA EVENTS

RUN FOR A CAUSE: Feed the Need 5K/1 mile Run/Walk. Hosted by St. John the Baptist-Gildehaus & Western Catholic Union Branch #268
Where: Union City Lake (across from the old Clark Vitt middle school) 339 Clark Ave, Union, MO 63084
When: Sat. April 27, 2024
Race time: 8:00am (Registration & bib pick-up 7:00am race day, pre-registration online)
Details & Pre-Registration: feedtheneedrun.com. Or contact Kim Jacquin (636)584-5201 or kjacquin22@gmail.com. The Feed the Need run/walk is an event to help us raise money for our kids night out with Jesus bible study (k.n.o.w. Jesus bible study) which seeks to invite all kids, but especially the less fortunate kids in our community to enjoy a bi-monthly Sunday dinner followed by a bible study.

I was hungry, and you gave me food... Matthew 25: 35

"St. Francis Borgia Pro-Life Organization" will have a Pork Steak BBQ after all the Masses on April 13-14 weekend.

The benefits from this event will be used to help fight the abortion initiative petition that would alter Missouri's Constitution in a negative way. With all the Pro-Life Legislation passed in the past 20 years in our state and Missouri always being one of the forerunners in fighting against abortion, we never thought we would see this trying to take place in our Pro-Life state! WE NEED YOUR HELP!

Please come and enjoy some pork steak sandwiches...we are keeping our prices low to make them reasonable to our parish family. PLEASE HELP US FIGHT THIS PETITION...and if you see a petitioner in our area, please call the TIPLINE AT: 417-413-4134. We will get to where they are and hold up our signs, "DECLINE TO SIGN"!

Thank you.

PRAYERS FOR OUR LOVED ONES MAY GOD PROVIDE HEALING AND COMFORT

Please remember the sick in your daily prayers and devotions:

Lisa Barker, Marsha Barrak, Mike Beck, Vicki Brinker, Thomas Bub, Shirley Buchman, Patty Denton, Daryl Denu, Bev Duncan, Glenn Dunham, Marie Dunham, Amy Frazier, Gabriel Gregory, Sally Hanneken, Natalie Henik, Patricia Hunter, Deacon Brian Knight, Doug Knight, Nicole Lundak, Sallie Mark, Tonya Marsala, Ramon Martinez, Troy McCart, Steve Morton, David Mueller, Mary Reeves, Eric Rogers, Ray Romine, Martin Sahn, Nicholas Sahn, Jeremiah Santhuff, Bob Smiley, Toni Strothkamp, Roger Sutterer, Bernie Trentmann, Sharon Trentmann, Becky Whelan, Dan Witte, Home Bound and Nursing Home Patients

Also, those who serve our country.
Andrew Bornholdt, Jennings Casey, Alex Churchill, Aaron Cooley, Corey Dorsey, Brandon Ell, Wade Iliff Jr., Mike Murphy, Jeremy Ross, Jonathon Savala & Steven Sutterer.